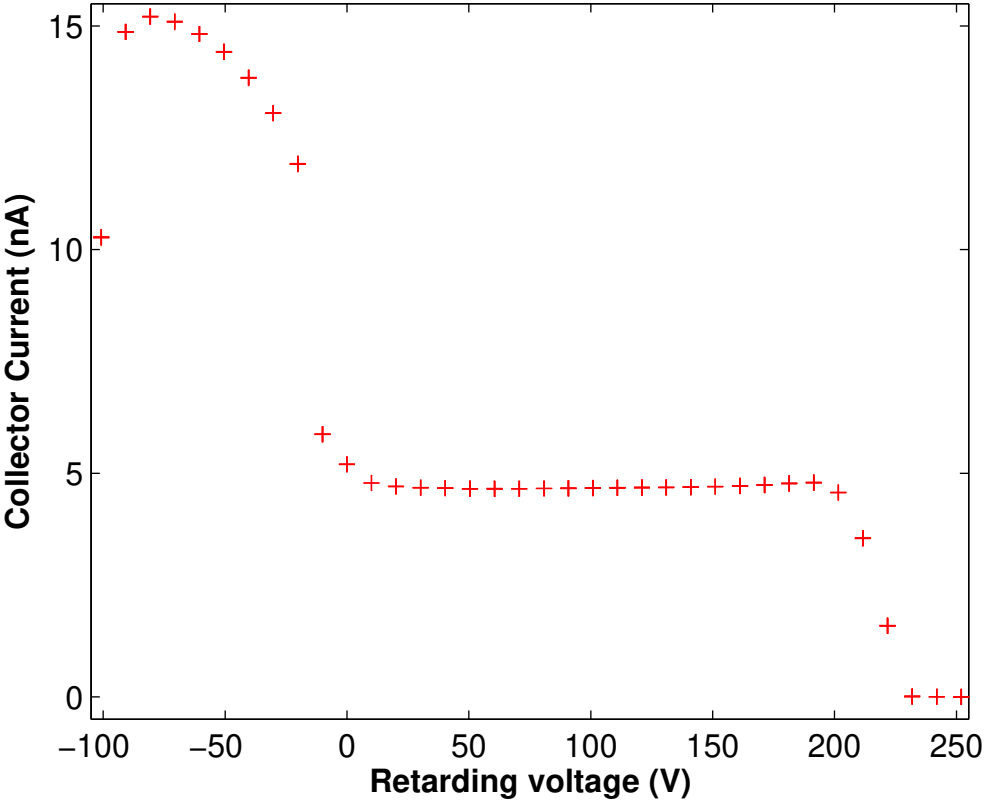
15
10
5
0
Collector Current (nA)
−100
−50
0
50
100
150
200
250
Retarding voltage (V)