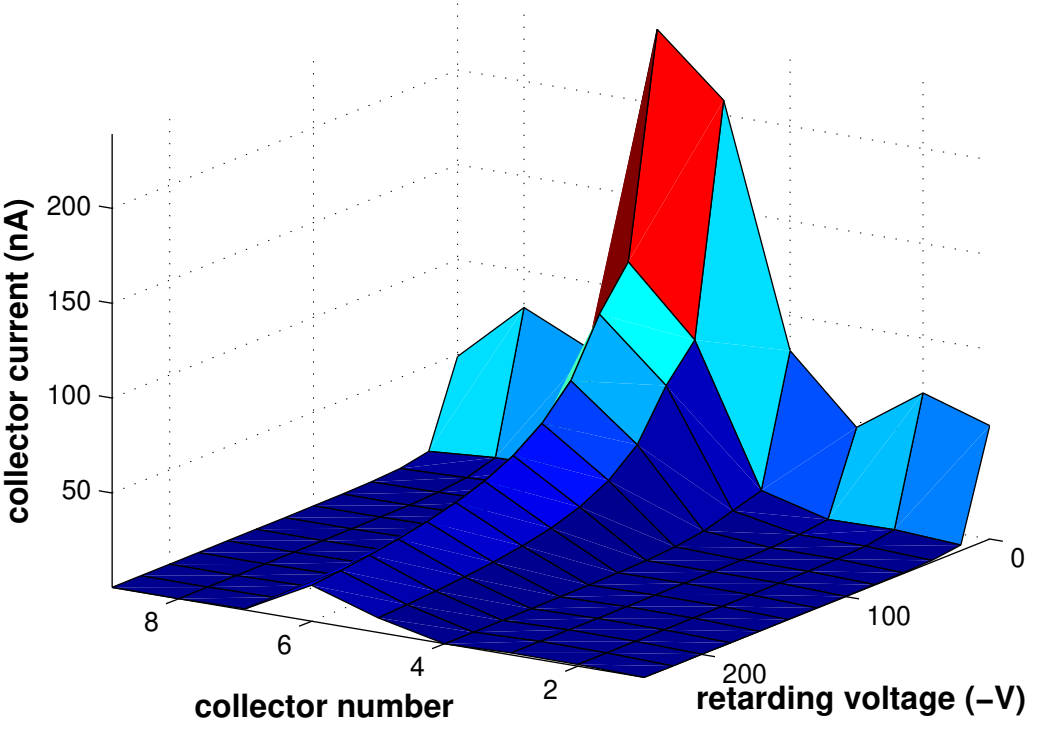
collector current (nA)
200
150
100
50
8
6
4
2
collector number
0
100
200
retarding voltage (–V)