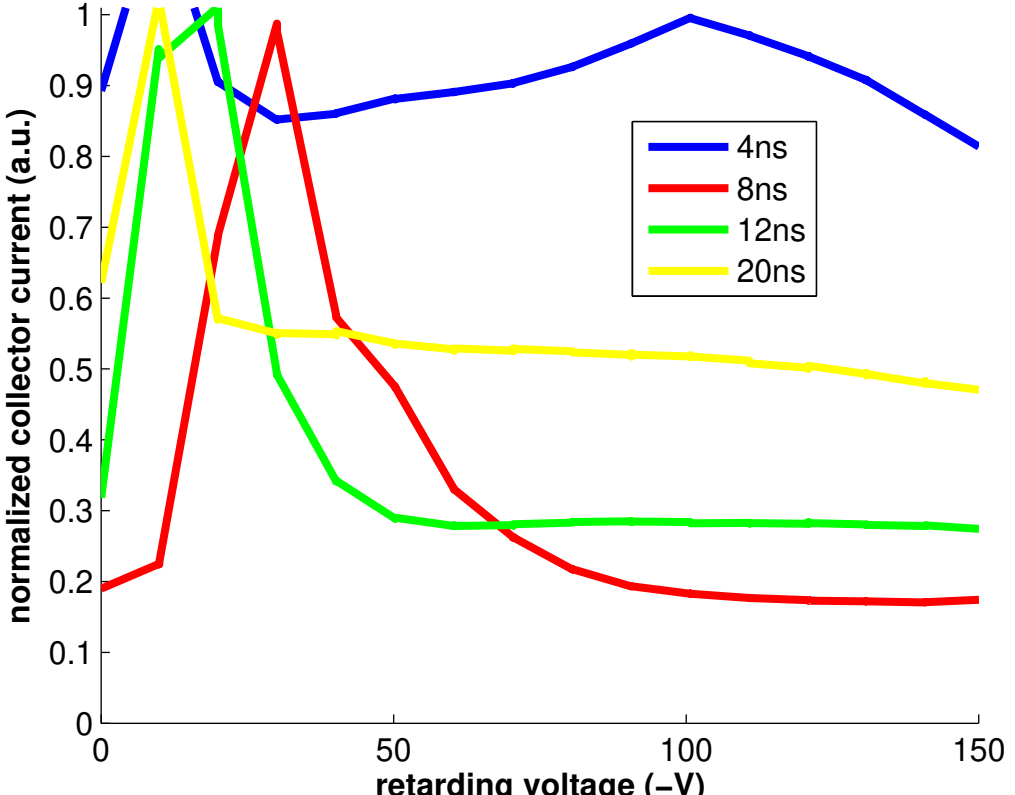
normalized collector current (a.u.)
retarding voltage (–V)
4ns
8ns
12ns
20ns
0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9
1
0
50
100
150