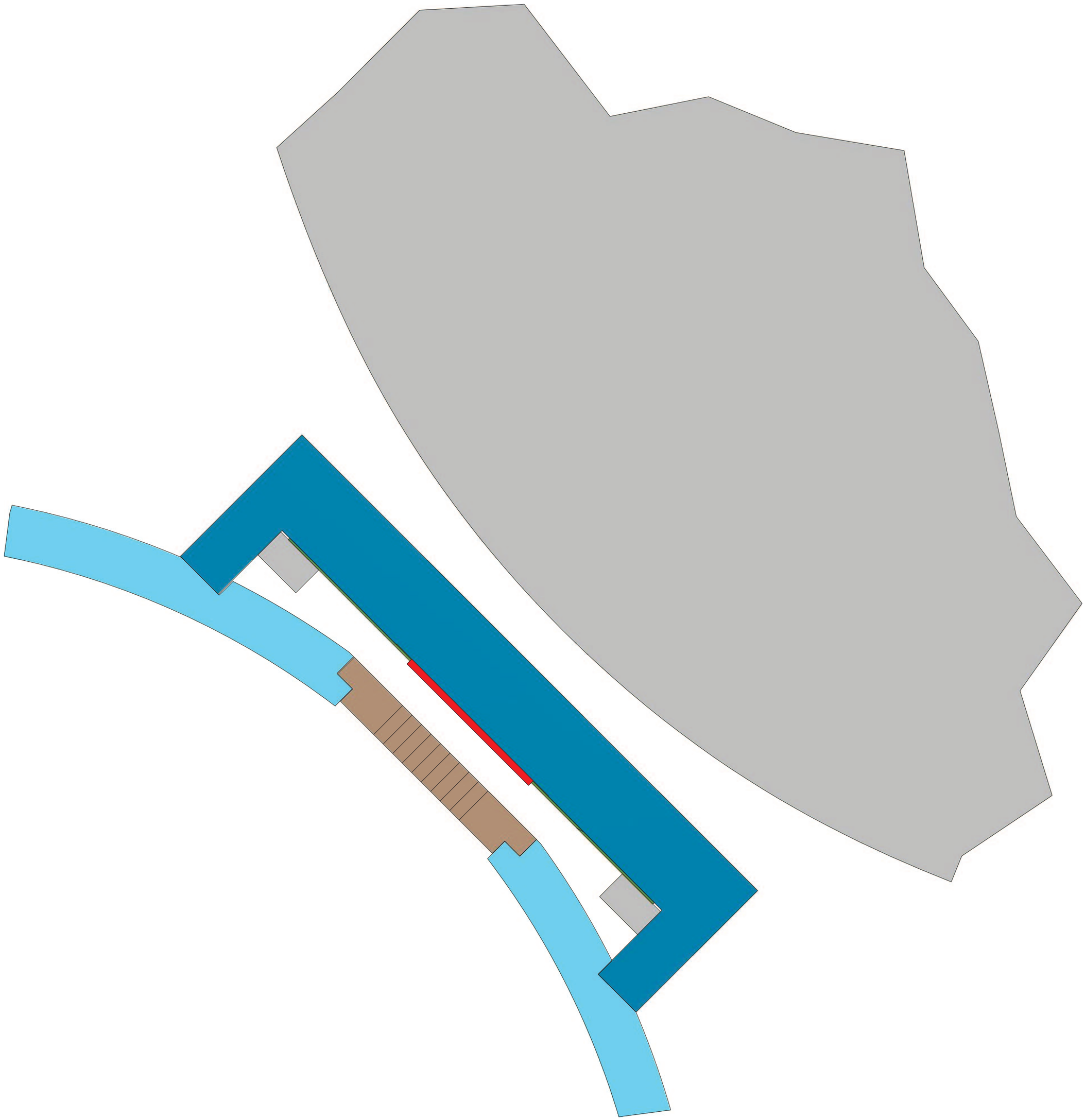b)