



Effect of Energy Spread on the BBU Instability Threshold in Case of Off-Crest Acceleration

First Step: Stable Orbit Analysis with 2-ps Bunch Length

*CERL 8.2 lattice with a single HOM in each of the six cavities
in the final cryostat of the north linac*

Jim Crittenden

Cornell Laboratory for Accelerator-Based Sciences and Education

ERL@CESR Meeting

10 November 2011

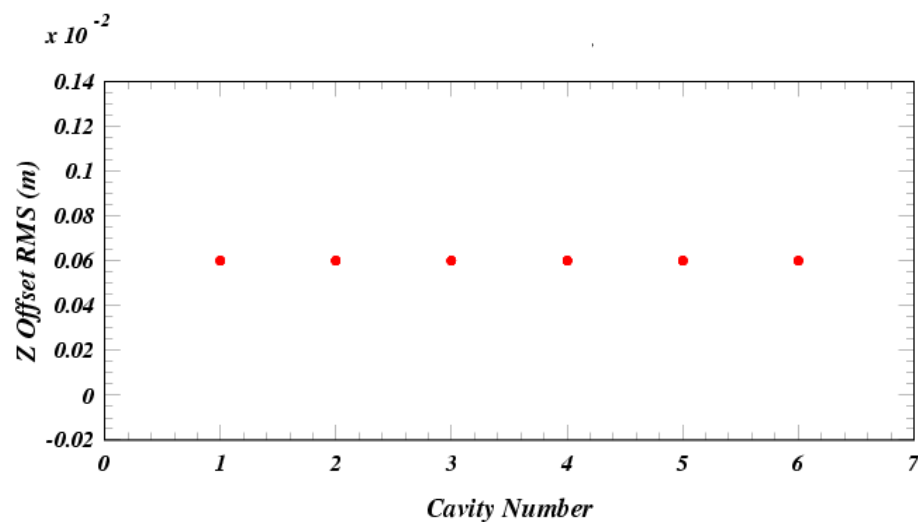
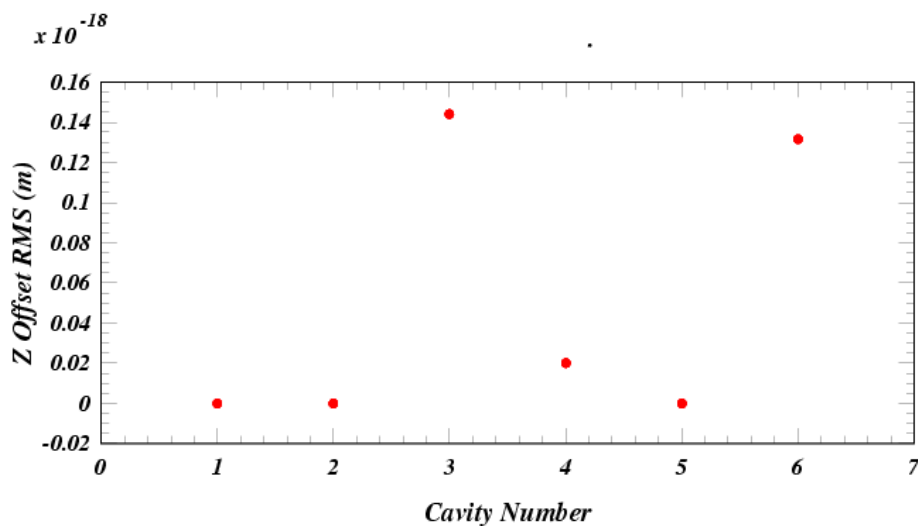




*Initialize beam with 2-ps bunch length
and ten particles/bunch. On-crest acceleration.*

$$\sigma_z = 0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_z = 0.6 \text{ mm}$$



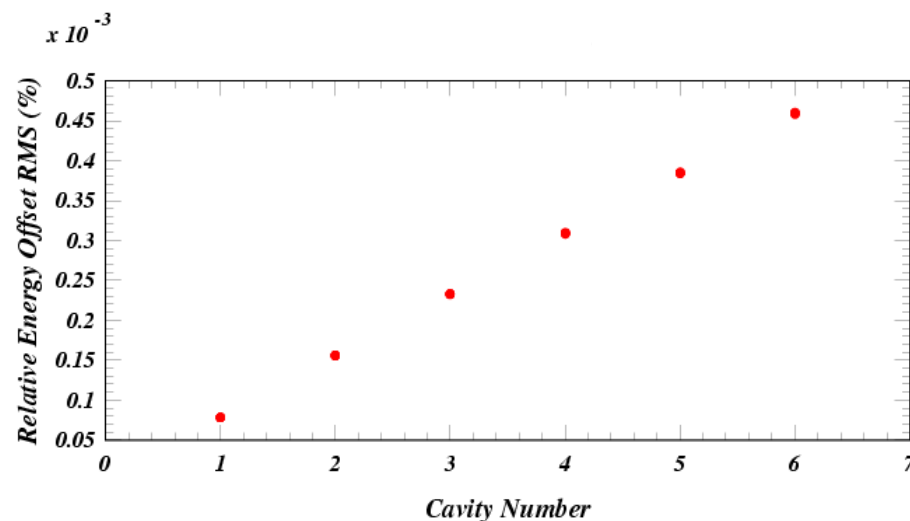
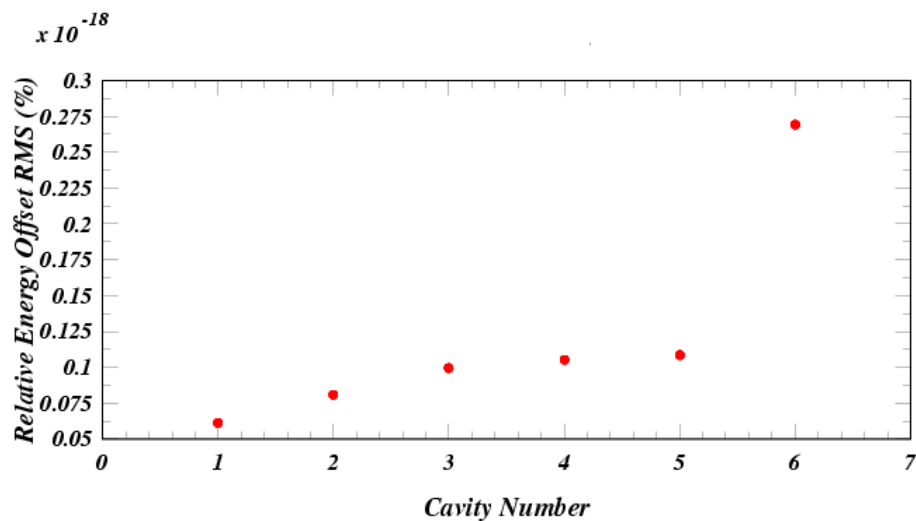
Verify bunch length



*Initialize beam with 2-ps bunch length
and ten particles/bunch. On-crest acceleration.*

$$\sigma_z = 0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_z = 0.6 \text{ mm}$$



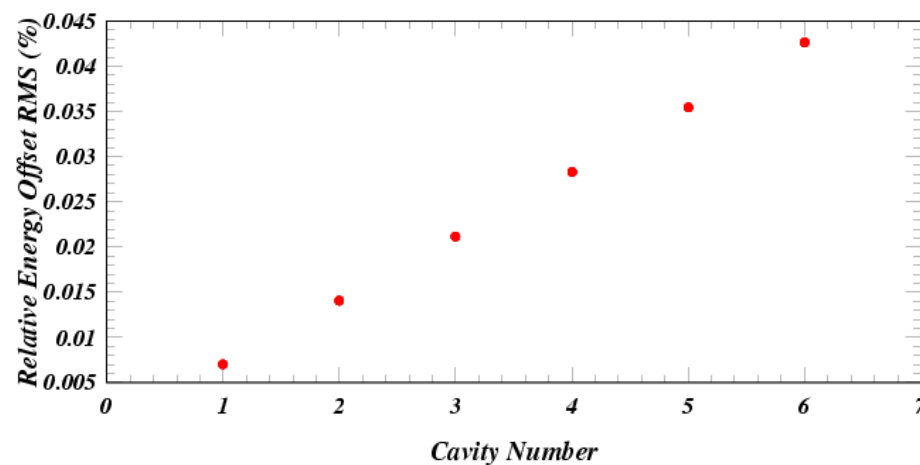
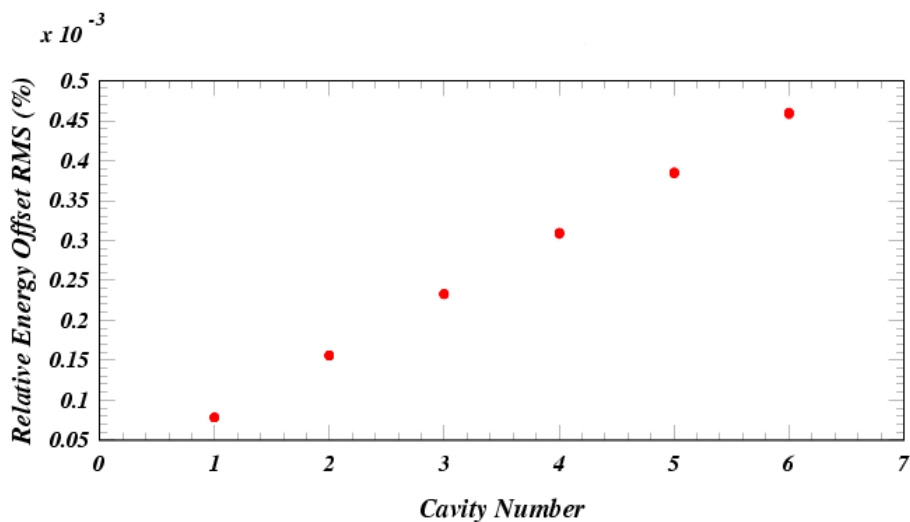
Bunch length induces energy spread increasing along linac up to $5e-4 \%$.



Effect of 330 mrad phase shift in each of the six cavities

On-crest

Off-crest



Energy spread increases by a factor of 100.